

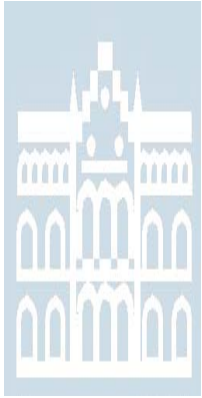
Analysis and Prediction of Large Composite Structures: Three Case Studies

Xavier Colom Fajula



Airbus A 380 Section 19 Frame





Analysis and Prediction of Large Composite Structures: Three Case Studies

Xavier Colom Fajula

- material behavior = response to load & deformation
 - instantaneous
 - time dependent
- creep in different materials
- master curves
- examples

mechanical models

elastic = spring (Hookeian)

viscous = dashpot (Newtonian)

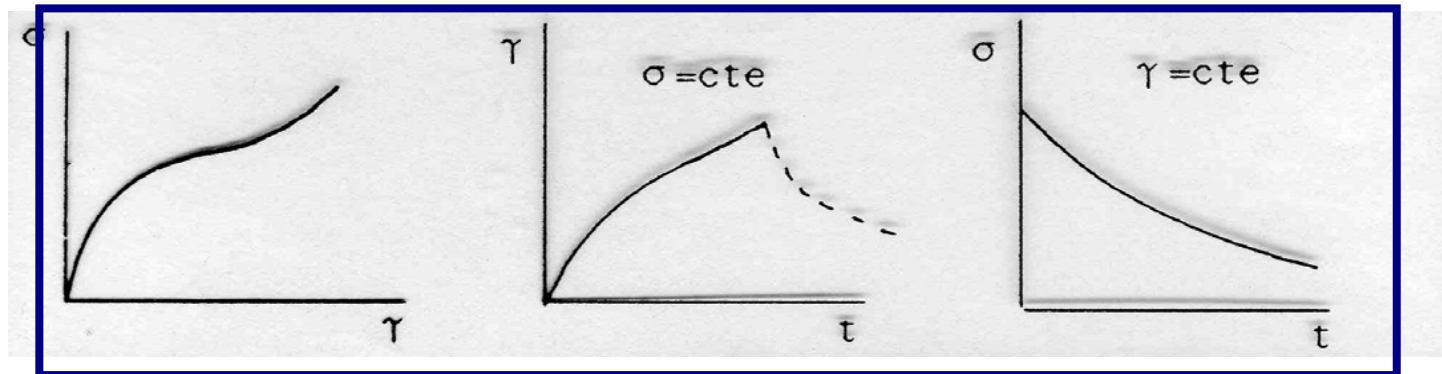
viscoelastic = combination

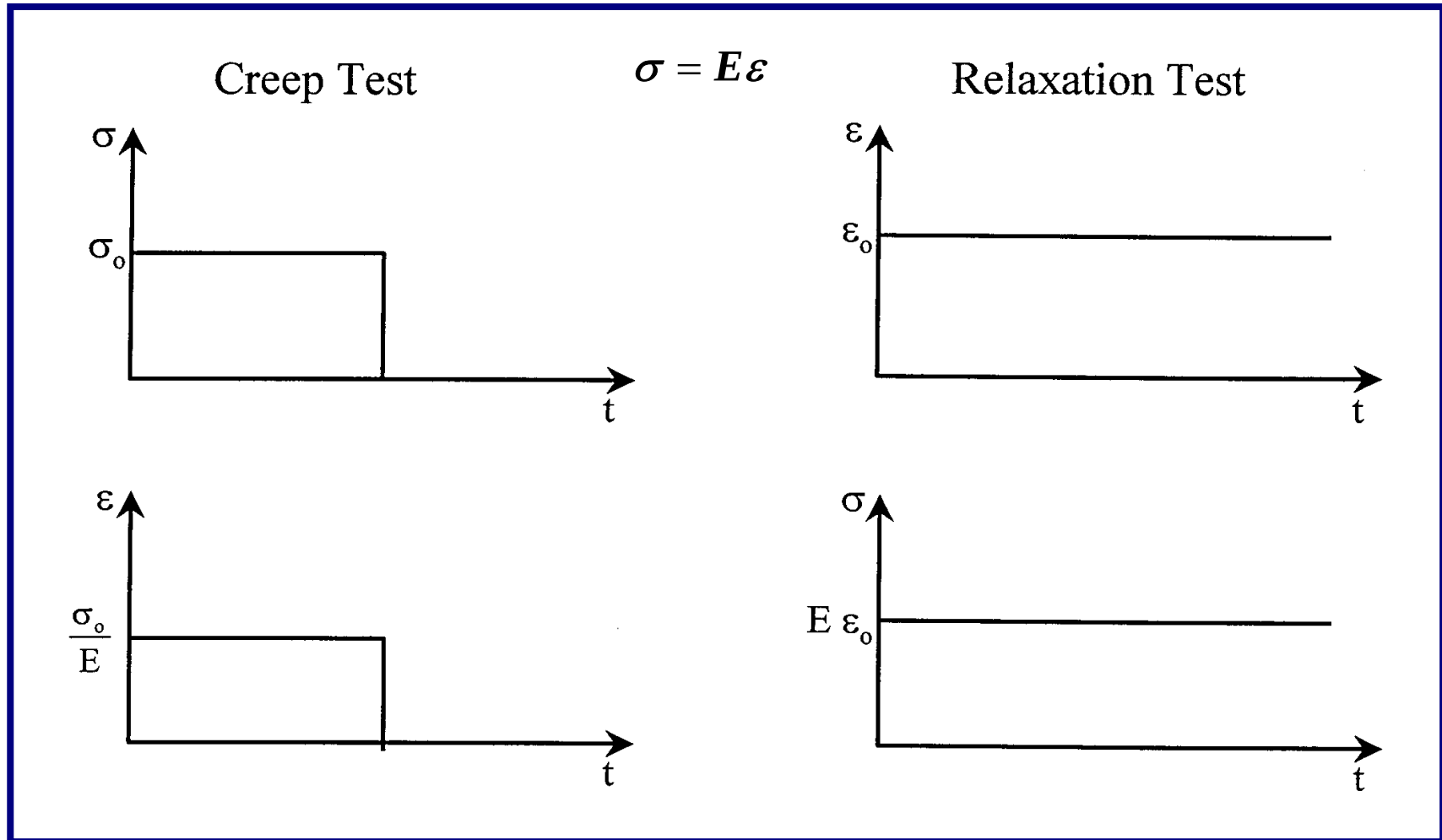
creep test

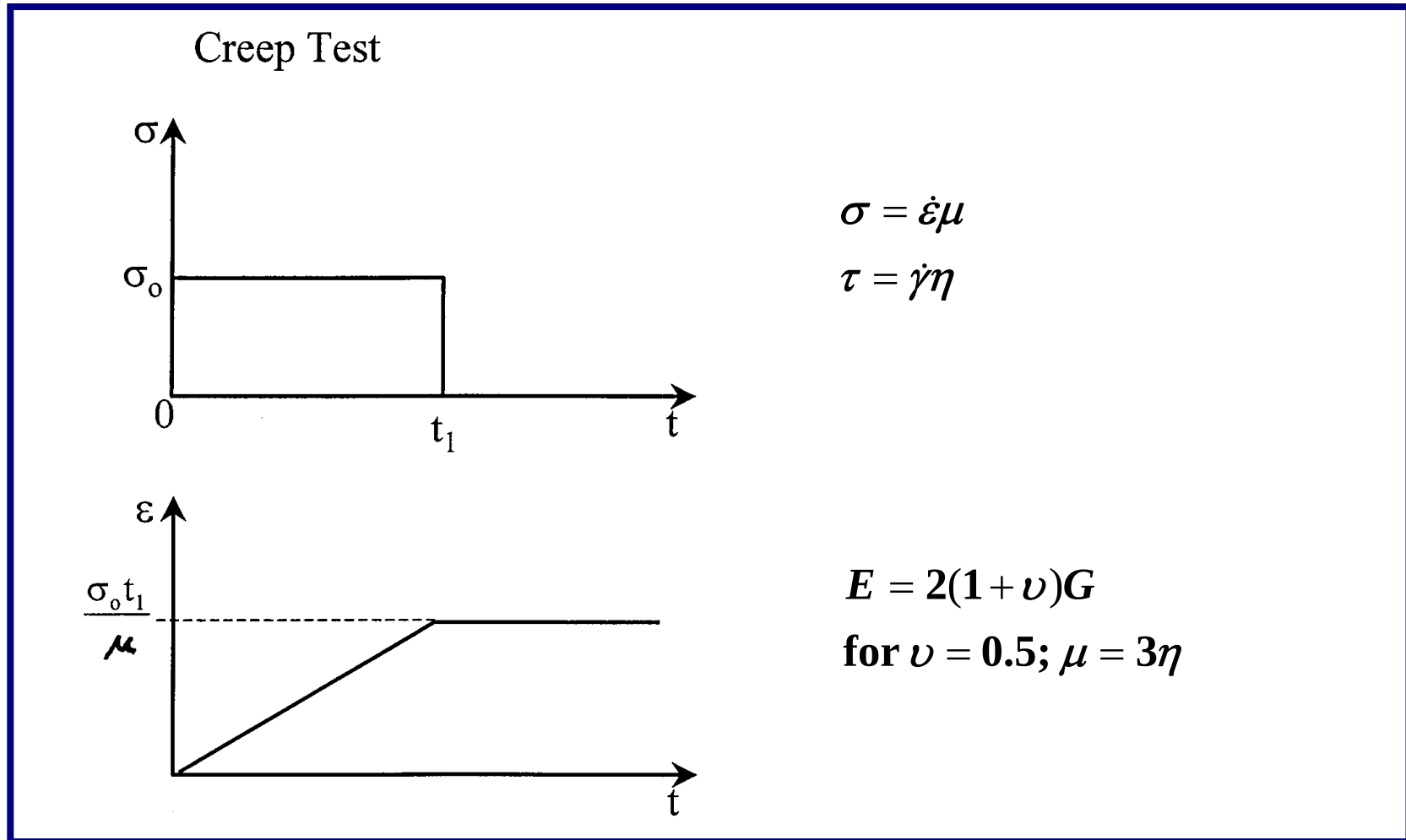
response to constant load

relaxation test

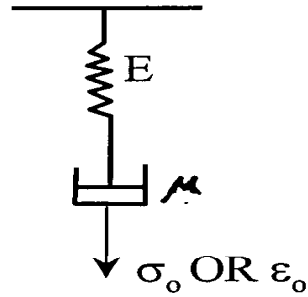
response to constant
deformation



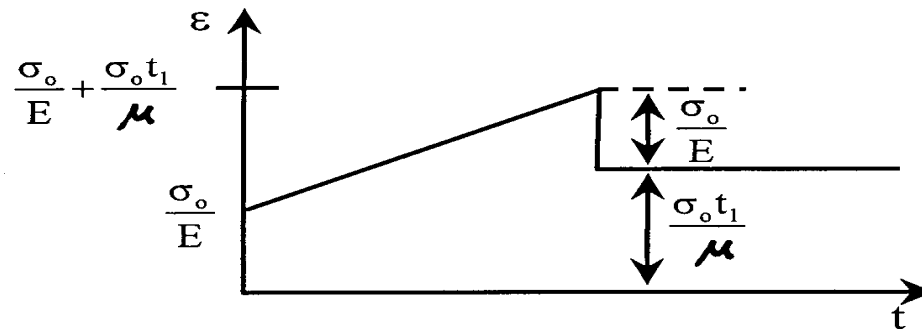
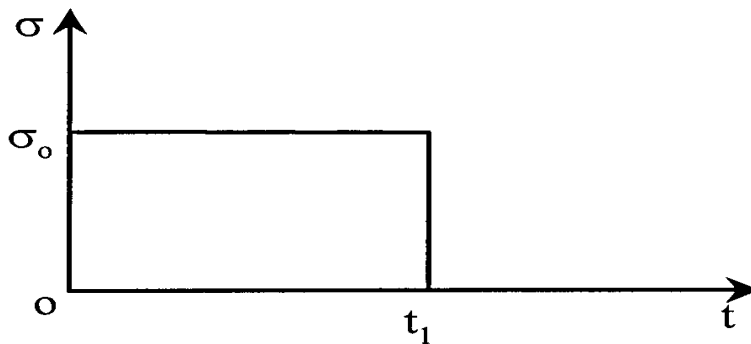




Viscoelastic solids (MAXWELL Model)

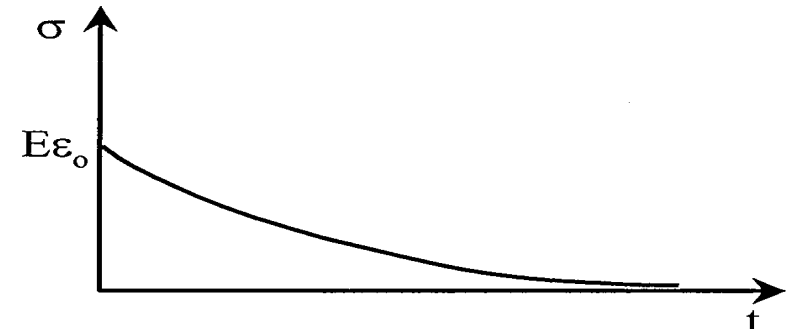
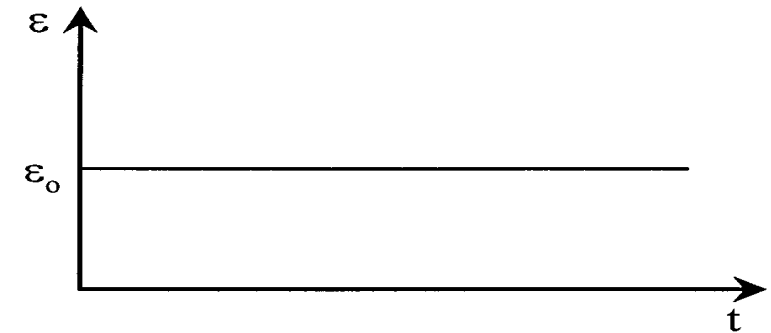


Creep Test



Elements in Series
Same Stress Acts on Both
Elements

Relaxation Test



Viscoelastic solids (MAXWELL Model)

spring + dashpot in series
creep test

$$\varepsilon(t) = \sigma_0 \left(\frac{1}{E} + \frac{t}{\mu} \right)$$

relaxation test

$$\sigma(t) = E \varepsilon_0 e^{-\frac{E}{\mu} t}$$

$$\frac{\mu}{E} = \text{relaxation time} = \tau \text{ or } \theta$$

$$\sigma = \sigma_0 e^{-t/\theta_1} \quad \theta_1 = \eta_1/E_1 \quad \gamma = (\sigma_0/E_1) + (\sigma_0/\eta_1)t \quad \sigma = 0.37 \sigma_0 \text{ per } t = \theta_1$$

