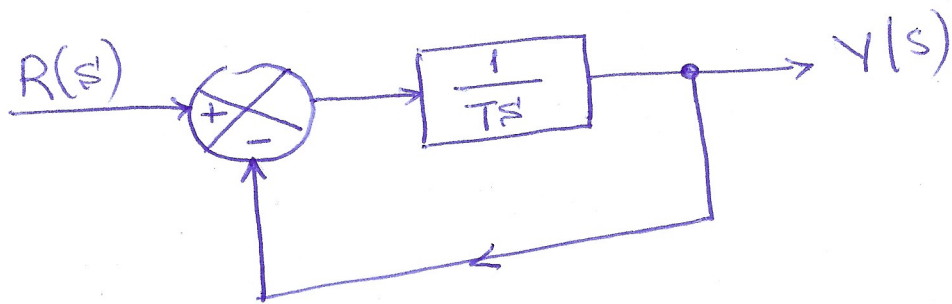


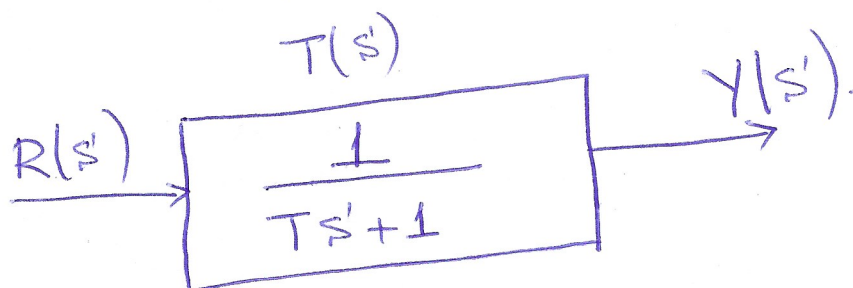


Η ΣΥΝΑΡΤΗΣΗ ΜΕΤΑΦΟΡΑΣ θα είναι της μορφής.

$$T(s') = \frac{\frac{1}{Ts'}}{1 + \frac{1}{Ts'} \cdot 1} = \frac{Y(s')}{R(s')} \Rightarrow$$

$$\Rightarrow T(s') = \frac{Y(s')}{R(s')} = \frac{\frac{1}{Ts'}}{\frac{Ts' + 1}{Ts'}} \Rightarrow$$

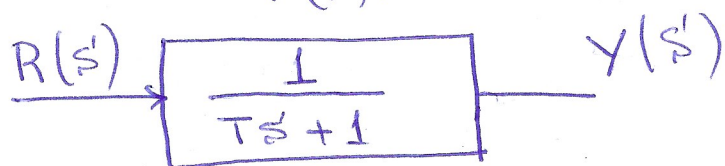
$$\Rightarrow T(s') = \frac{Y(s')}{R(s')} = \frac{1}{Ts' + 1}$$



όπου T είναι η σταθερά χρόνου του συστήματος.

ΕΥΡΕΣΗ ΔΙΑΦΟΡΙΚΗΣ ΕΞΙΣΩΣΗΣ.

$T(s)$.



$$T(s) = \frac{Y(s)}{R(s)} = \frac{1}{Ts + 1} \Rightarrow$$

$$\Rightarrow Y(s)(Ts + 1) = R(s) \Rightarrow$$

$$\Rightarrow TsY(s) + Y(s) = R(s) \Rightarrow$$

$$\Rightarrow \mathcal{L}^{-1}\{TsY(s)\} + \mathcal{L}^{-1}\{Y(s)\} = \mathcal{L}^{-1}\{R(s)\} \Rightarrow$$

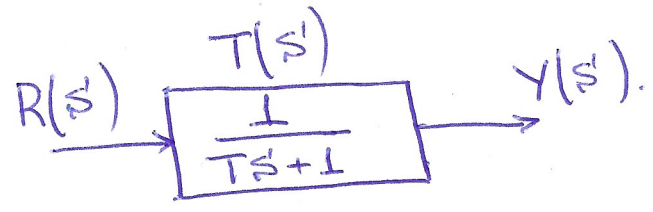
$$\Rightarrow T \mathcal{L}^{-1}\{sY(s)\} + \mathcal{L}^{-1}\{Y(s)\} = \mathcal{L}^{-1}\{R(s)\} \Rightarrow$$

$$\Rightarrow T \frac{dy(t)}{dt} + y(t) = r(t) \Rightarrow$$

$$\Rightarrow \boxed{\frac{dy(t)}{dt} + \frac{1}{T} y(t) = \frac{1}{T} r(t)}$$

ΓΡΑΜΜΙΚΗ ΔΙΑΦΟΡΙΚΗ ΕΞΙΣΩΣΗ ΠΡΩΤΗΣ ΤΑΞΗΣ ΜΕ
ΣΤΑΘΕΡΟΥΣ ΣΥΝΤΕΛΕΣΤΕΣ.

ΑΠΟΚΡΙΣΗ ΣΥΣΤΗΜΑΤΟΣ ΠΡΩΤΗΣ ΤΑΞΗΣ ΣΕ
ΔΙΕΓΕΡΣΗ ΜΟΝΑΔΙΑΙΑΣ ΒΑΘΜΙΔΑΣ $[R(s) = \frac{1}{s}]$



$$T(s) = \frac{Y(s)}{R(s)} = \frac{1}{Ts+1} \Rightarrow$$

$$\Rightarrow Y(s) = R(s) \cdot \frac{1}{Ts+1} \Rightarrow$$

$$\Rightarrow Y(s) = \frac{1}{s} \cdot \frac{\frac{1}{T}}{s + \frac{1}{T}} \Rightarrow$$

$$\Rightarrow Y(s) = \frac{\frac{1}{T}}{s(s + \frac{1}{T})} = \frac{K_1}{s} + \frac{K_2}{s + \frac{1}{T}}$$

$$K_1 = \left[s \cdot \frac{\frac{1}{T}}{s(s + \frac{1}{T})} \right]_{s=0} = \frac{\frac{1}{T}}{\frac{1}{T}} = \frac{T}{T} = 1$$

$$K_2 = \left[\left(s + \frac{1}{T} \right) \frac{\frac{1}{T}}{s(s + \frac{1}{T})} \right]_{s = -\frac{1}{T}} = \frac{\frac{1}{T}}{-\frac{1}{T}} = \frac{T}{T} = -1$$

$$Y(s) = \frac{1}{s} + \frac{(-1)}{s + \frac{1}{T}} \Rightarrow$$

$$\Rightarrow Y(s) = \frac{1}{s} - \frac{1}{s + \frac{1}{T}}$$

$$\mathcal{L}^{-1}\{Y(s)\} = \mathcal{L}^{-1}\left\{\frac{1}{s}\right\} - \mathcal{L}^{-1}\left\{\frac{1}{s + \frac{1}{T}}\right\} \Rightarrow$$

$$\Rightarrow y(t) = u(t) - e^{-\frac{t}{T}} \Rightarrow \boxed{y(t) = 1 - e^{-\frac{t}{T}}}$$

$$1 - e^{-t_1/T} = 0,1 \Rightarrow -e^{-\frac{t_1}{T}} = 0,1 - 1 \Rightarrow$$

$$\Rightarrow -e^{-\frac{t_1}{T}} = -0,9 \Rightarrow e^{-\frac{t_1}{T}} = 0,9 \Rightarrow \ln e^{-\frac{t_1}{T}} = \ln 0,9 \Rightarrow$$

$$-\frac{t_1}{T} = -0,1 \Rightarrow \boxed{t_1 \approx 0,1 T}$$

$$1 - e^{-t_2/T} = 0,9 \Rightarrow -e^{-\frac{t_2}{T}} = -0,1 \Rightarrow e^{-\frac{t_2}{T}} = 0,1 \Rightarrow$$

$$\Rightarrow \ln e^{-\frac{t_2}{T}} = \ln 0,1 \Rightarrow -\frac{t_2}{T} = -2,3 \Rightarrow \boxed{t_2 \approx 2,3 T}$$

$$\text{ΑΡΑ } T_r = t_2 - t_1 \Rightarrow T_r = 2,3 T - 0,1 T \Rightarrow$$

ΧΡΟΝΟΣ ΑΝΟΔΟΥ

$$\Rightarrow \boxed{T_r \approx 2,2 T}$$

ΧΡΟΝΟΣ ΑΝΟΔΟΥ T_r

ΧΡΟΝΟΣ ΑΠΟΚΑΤΑΣΤΑΣΗΣ T_s 2%

$$1 - e^{-t_s/T} = 1 - 0,02 \Rightarrow$$

$$\Rightarrow -e^{-\frac{t_s}{T}} = 1 - 0,02 - 1 \Rightarrow$$

$$\Rightarrow -e^{-\frac{t_s}{T}} = -0,02 \Rightarrow$$

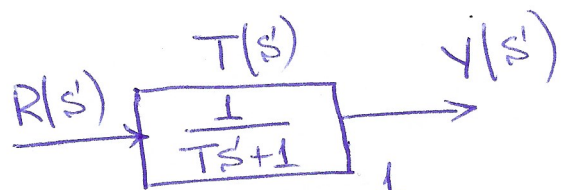
$$\ln e^{-\frac{t_s}{T}} = \ln 0,02 \Rightarrow -\frac{t_s}{T} = \ln 0,02 \Rightarrow$$

$$\Rightarrow t_s = -T \ln 0,02 \Rightarrow$$

$$\Rightarrow t_s = -T(-3,912) \Rightarrow$$

$$\Rightarrow \boxed{t_s \approx 4 T}$$

ΑΠΟΚΡΙΣΗ ΣΥΣΤΗΜΑΤΟΣ ΠΡΩΤΗΣ ΤΑΞΗΣ ΣΕ
ΔΙΕΓΕΡΣΗ ΜΟΝΑΔΙΑΙΑΣ ΑΝΑΡΡΙΧΗΣΗΣ $\left[R(s) = \frac{1}{s^2} \right]$



$$Y(s) = R(s) \frac{1}{s + \frac{1}{T}} \Rightarrow$$

$$\Rightarrow Y(s) = \frac{1}{s^2} \cdot \frac{1}{\left(s + \frac{1}{T}\right)} \Rightarrow$$

$$\Rightarrow Y(s) = \frac{1}{s^2 \left(s + \frac{1}{T}\right)} \equiv \frac{K_1}{s + \frac{1}{T}} + \frac{K_2 s + K_3}{s^2}$$

$$K_1 = \left[\left(s + \frac{1}{T}\right) \cdot \frac{1}{s^2 \left(s + \frac{1}{T}\right)} \right]_{s = -\frac{1}{T}} = \frac{1}{\left(-\frac{1}{T}\right)^2} = \frac{1}{\frac{1}{T^2}} = \frac{T^2}{1} = T$$

ΑΡΑ $\frac{1}{s^2 \left(s + \frac{1}{T}\right)} \equiv \frac{T}{s + \frac{1}{T}} + \frac{K_2 s + K_3}{s^2} \Rightarrow$

$$\Rightarrow \frac{1}{T} \equiv T s^2 + \left(s + \frac{1}{T}\right) (K_2 s + K_3) \Rightarrow$$

$$\Rightarrow \frac{1}{T} \equiv T s^2 + K_2 s^2 + K_3 s + \frac{K_2}{T} s + \frac{K_3}{T} \Rightarrow$$

$$\Rightarrow \frac{1}{T} \equiv \left(K_2 + T\right) s^2 + \left(K_3 + \frac{K_2}{T}\right) s + \frac{K_3}{T}$$

Επομένως εξισώνουμε τους συντελεστές των $-6-$
ομοίων όρων:

$$\left. \begin{array}{l} K_2 + T = 0 \quad (1) \\ K_3 + \frac{K_2}{T} = 0 \quad (2) \\ \frac{K_3}{T} = \frac{1}{T} \quad (3) \end{array} \right\} \Rightarrow \begin{array}{l} \boxed{K_2 = -T} \\ \boxed{K_3 = 1} \end{array}$$

Αντικαθιστώντας τις τιμές των K_2 ή K_3 έχουμε.

$$Y(s') = \frac{T}{s' + \frac{1}{T}} + \frac{(-Ts' + 1)}{s'^2} \Rightarrow$$

$$\Rightarrow Y(s') = T \cdot \frac{1}{s' + \frac{1}{T}} - \frac{Ts'}{s'^2} + \frac{1}{s'^2} \Rightarrow$$

$$\Rightarrow Y(s') = T \cdot \frac{1}{s' + \frac{1}{T}} - T \cdot \frac{1}{s'} + \frac{1}{s'^2} \Rightarrow$$

$$\Rightarrow \mathcal{L}^{-1}\{Y(s')\} = \mathcal{L}^{-1}\left\{T \cdot \frac{1}{s' + \frac{1}{T}}\right\} - \mathcal{L}^{-1}\left\{T \cdot \frac{1}{s'}\right\} + \mathcal{L}^{-1}\left\{\frac{1}{s'^2}\right\}$$

$$\Rightarrow y(t) = Te^{-\frac{t}{T}} - Tu(t) + t \Rightarrow$$

$$\Rightarrow \boxed{y(t) = t - T + Te^{-\frac{t}{T}}}$$