

ΠΑΡΑΔΕΙΓΜΑ 3ο

Να βρεθεί ο αντίστροφος μετασχηματισμός Laplace της συνάρτησης:

$$F(s) = \frac{s+3}{(s+1)(s^2+4s+5)}$$

ΛΥΣΗ.

$$s^2+4s+5=0$$

$$s_{1,2} = \frac{-4 \pm \sqrt{16-20}}{2} = \frac{-4 \pm 2j}{2} \begin{cases} \rightarrow s_1 = -2+j \\ \rightarrow s_2 = -2-j \end{cases}$$

Επομένως η

$$F(s) = \frac{s+3}{(s+1)(s^2+4s+5)} = \frac{s+3}{(s+1)(s+2-j)(s+2+j)}$$

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$$F(s) = \frac{s+3}{(s+1)(s+2-j)(s+2+j)} = \frac{K_1}{s+1} + \frac{K_2}{s+2-j} + \frac{K_3 = \overline{K_2}}{s+2+j}$$

ΜΕΘΟΔΟΣ ΥΠΟΛΟΓΙΣΜΩΝ.

$$K_1 = \left[\cancel{(s+1)} \cdot \frac{(s+3)}{\cancel{(s+1)}(s^2+4s+5)} \right]_{s=-1} = \frac{-1+3}{(-1)^2+4(-1)+5} = \frac{2}{1-4+5} = \frac{2}{2} = 1$$

$$K_2 = \left[(\cancel{s+2-j}) \cdot \frac{(s+3)}{(s+1)\cancel{(s+2-j)}(s+2+j)} \right]_{s=-2+j} =$$

$$= \frac{(-2+j+3)}{(-2+j+1)(-2+j+2+j)} = \frac{1+j}{(-1+j) \cdot 2j} = \frac{1+j}{-2j+2j^2}$$

$$= \frac{1+j}{-2j+2(-1)} = \frac{1+j}{-2-2j} = \frac{1+j}{-2(1+j)} = -\frac{1}{2} = -0,5$$

Επομένως $K_3 = \bar{K}_2 = -0,5$

$$F(s) = \frac{1}{s+1} + \frac{(-0,5)}{s+(2-j)} + \frac{-0,5}{s+(2+j)} \Rightarrow$$

$$\Rightarrow F(s) = \frac{1}{s+1} - 0,5 \frac{1}{s+(2-j)} - 0,5 \frac{1}{s+(2+j)}$$

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ΕΙΣΟΔΗΣ.

$$\mathcal{L}^{-1}\{F(s)\} = \mathcal{L}^{-1}\left\{\frac{1}{s+1}\right\} + \mathcal{L}^{-1}\left\{-0,5 \frac{1}{s+(2-j)}\right\} + \mathcal{L}^{-1}\left\{-0,5 \frac{1}{s+(2+j)}\right\} \Rightarrow$$

$$\mathcal{L}^{-1}\{F(s)\} = \mathcal{L}^{-1}\left\{\frac{1}{s+1}\right\} - 0,5 \mathcal{L}^{-1}\left\{\frac{1}{s+(2-j)}\right\} - 0,5 \mathcal{L}^{-1}\left\{\frac{1}{s+(2+j)}\right\} \Rightarrow$$

$$\Rightarrow f(t) = e^{-t} - 0,5 e^{-(2-j)t} - 0,5 e^{-(2+j)t} \Rightarrow$$

$$\Rightarrow f(t) = e^{-t} - 0,5 e^{-2t} \cdot e^{jt} - 0,5 e^{-2t} \cdot e^{-jt} \Rightarrow$$

$$\Rightarrow f(t) = e^{-t} - 0,5e^{-2t}(e^{jt} + e^{-jt}) \Rightarrow$$

$$\Rightarrow f(t) = e^{-t} - 0,5e^{-2t} \cdot 2 \cos t \Rightarrow$$

$$\Rightarrow f(t) = e^{-t} - e^{-2t} \cos t \Rightarrow$$

$$\Rightarrow \boxed{f(t) = e^{-t}(1 - e^{-t} \cos t)}$$